

## Exploitation of the Mesosphere (MesosphEO)



# ESA MesosphEO

Product specification document: vertical profiles of Mg, Mg<sup>+</sup> and Na from  
SCIAMACHY limb measurements

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### 1. Introduction

This document explains the NetCDF4 format used for monthly zonal mean climatologies of vertical distributions of metals (Mg, Mg<sup>+</sup> and Na) generated in the framework of the ESA's MesosphEO project. The climatologies are provided for two measurement modes of the SCIAMACHY instrument: standard limb observations (SL) and Mesosphere-Lower-Thermosphere (MLT) mode. The files are labeled with "Limb" and "MLT" respectively.

### 2. Source data

The L3 data result directly from the retrieval which is performed using the averaged SCIAMACHY L1 limb data.

### 3. Data selection

Non-converging data are rejected. For Mg retrievals from SCIAMACHY SL measurements an additional filtering on fit residual is done. The RMS of the fit residual must not exceed 2.4E-5.

### 4. Data gridding

Original metal profiles are linearly interpolated to a geometric altitude grid with 1 km spacing. Data are collected to a latitude grid from 90°S to 90°N with 5 degree latitude zones and averaged zonally and monthly. The data for SCIAMACHY SL measurements are given as yearly data for 2002-2012 while for MLT data all years (2008 - 2012) are averaged and formally assigned to the year 2010. The basic unit of SCIAMACHY climatologies is number densities in molecules/cm<sup>3</sup>. The sub-cell description of the measurements are provided by the same variables as in the SPARC-DI project: mean day of month, mean latitude.

## 5. NetCDF4 format for SCIAMACHY climatology

Variable	Unit	Dimension	Attribute
time	days since 0h Jan 1, 1900	132 for SL, 12 for MLT	Mid-month time since 01.01.1900
latitude_grid	degrees_north	37	Latitude grid, -90:5:90
altitude_grid	km	23 for SL, 80 for MLT	Data are interpolated to this altitude grid
density_mean	cm <sup>-3</sup>	23x37x132 for SL, 80x37x12 for MLT	Number density monthly zonal mean
title	string		Gridded monthly zonal mean vertical profiles of Na/Mg/Mg <sup>+</sup> from SCIAMACHY limb/MLT measurements
constituent	string		Constituent name
data filtering	string		non-converging profiles are rejected
data version	string		version of L3 data
file_creation_date	date		Date in format YYYYMMDD followed by "T" and thereafter the time in format HHMMSS of file creation
file_created_by	string		Person responsible name
file_created_by_email	string		Person responsible email
project	string		Project
institute	string		Institute
value_for_nodata	string		NaNf
platform	string		Satellite name
instrument	string		Instrument name